

- Ashutosh Bhatnagar, *J &K: An Analysis of Facts*, (Hindi and English), Jammu and Kashmir Studies Centre, Pravasi Bhawan, Deendayal Upadhyay Marg, New Delhi.
- Daya Sagar, *J&K 1947 Accession and Events Thereafter*. Jammu and Kashmir studies centre, pravasi bhawan, Deendayal upadhyay marg, New Delhi.
- K.N. Pandita and Jawahar Lal Kaul, *Displaced Kashmiri Hindus: Dialogue Initiative*. Jammu and Kashmir Studies Centre, Pravasi Bhawan, Deendayal Upadhyay Marg, New Delhi.
- Devesh Khandelwal, “Pledge for an Integrated India”, in Dr Mookerjee, *In Throes of Jammu and Kashmir 1951 to 1954*.
- M K Teng, *Kashmir Myth of Autonomy*, Anmol Publications, Delhi.
- Devesh Khandelwal, *An Untold Story – The Maharaja of Jammu Kashmir*, MCN University of Journalism and Communication, Bhopal.

Course Name: Media and National Security in Jammu and Kashmir

Course Code: CKS 402

Credit-2

Credits Equivalent: One credit is equivalent to 10 hours of lectures / organised classroom activity / contact hours; 5 hours of laboratory work / practical / field work / Tutorial / teacher-led activity and 15 hours of other workload such as independent individual/ group work; obligatory/ optional work placement; literature survey/ library work; data collection/ field work; writing of papers/ projects/dissertation/thesis; seminars, etc.

Course Objectives:

- In 21st century information becomes weapons in terms of national security, narration building and political warfare. Students should know about media's role in national security and Jammu Kashmir.
- In this age war of narration is equally important as military warfare. Media is an important part of this narrative war. So students will know about the role of media.

Course-Outcomes- To make students understand about the role of media in the new generation of warfare and national security perspectives in the context of Jammu and Kashmir.

Learning-Outcomes- Students will be able to analyze the phenomenon of weaponization of information and its impact on national security.

Attendance Requirements: Students are expected to attend all lectures in order to be able to fully benefit from the course. A minimum of 75% attendance is a must failing which a student may not be permitted to appear in examination.

Evaluation Criteria:

Mid Term Examination: 20%

End Term Examination: 60%

Continuous Internal Assessment: 20%

Course-Contents

Unit-1 (05hrs)

Concept of Propaganda, Approach of Media towards National Security, Role of Media in Internal and External Security of Jammu and Kashmir

Unit-2 (05hrs)

Jammu-Kashmir and information warfare, Misuse of Media by Separatists, Terrorists and other pressure group, Way and methods of countering information warfare.

Unit-3 (05hrs)

Pakistan Sponsored Hybrid-warfare in Jammu-Kashmir, Negative Propaganda by Media, Valley-centric coverage of Media in Jammu and Kashmir,

Unit-4 (05hrs)

Media exaggeration, overplay and underplay, Media and Foreign Investment

Suggested Readings

- Abott, Daniel H., 2006, *The Handbook of Fifth Generation Warfare*, Nimble Books.
- Ahmed, S. and Potter, D., 2006, *NGOs in International Politics*. Bloomfield CT: Kumarian Press.
- Armstrong, Karen. 2000 *The Battle for God: Fundamentalism in Judaism, Christianity and Islam*. London: HarperCollins.
- Asad, Talal, 1993, *Genealogies of Religion: Discipline and Reasons of Power in Christianity and Islam*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Augsburg, David, 1992, *Conflict Mediation across Cultures*. Louisville KY: Westminster / John Knox Press.
- Avruch, K., 1998, *Culture and Conflict Resolution*. Washington D.C.: UnitedStates Institute of Peace Press.
- Avruch, K., Black, P., and Scimecca, J., 1991, *Conflict Resolution: Cross Cultural Perspectives*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

- Azar, E., and Burton, J., 1986, *International Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf.
- Barash, David P., 1991, *Introduction to Peace Studies*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing.
- Berger, Peter L., ed., 1999, *The Desecularization of the World: Resurgent Religion and World Politics*. Washington DC, Grand Rapids: Ethics and Public Policy Center / William B Eerdmans.
- Brachman, J. , 2009, *Global Jihadism: Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge.
- Broadhead, Philip and Damien Keown. , 2007, *Can Faiths make Peace? Holy Wars and the Resolution of Religious Conflicts*. London and New York: I.B. Tauris.
- Bronkhorst, D., 1995, *Truth and Reconciliation: Obstacles and Opportunities for Human Rights*. Amsterdam: Amnesty International.
- Candland, Christopher, 1993, *The Spirit of Violence: An Annotated Bibliography on Religious Violence*. New York: Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation.
- Carruthers, S. , 2000, *The Media at War: Communication and Conflict in the Twentieth Century*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Charbonneau, Bruno and, 2012, *Peacebuilding, Memory and Reconciliation: Bridging Top-down and Bottom-up Approaches*. New York: Routledge.
- Cohen, R., 1991, *Negotiating across Cultures: Communication Obstacles in International Diplomacy*. Washington, DC: US Institute of Peace Press, 1991.
- Demerath III, 2001, N.J. *Crossing the Gods: World Religions and Worldly Politics*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Deutsch M. and Coleman P. (eds.), 2000, *The Handbook of Conflict Resolution: Theory and Practice*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Duffey, Michael K., 1995, *Peacemaking Christians: the Future of Just Wars, Pacifism, and Nonviolent Resistance*. Kansas City: Sheed & Ward.
- Galtung, Johan, 1996, *Peace by Peaceful Means: Peace and Conflict, Development and Civilization*. Oslo: International Peace Research Institute.
- Galtung, Johan, 1989, *Solving Conflicts: A Peace Research Perspective*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press,
- Heineman, Kenneth, 1993, *Campus Wars: The Peace Movement at American State Universities in the Vietnam Era*. New York: New York University Press.
- Hofstede, Geert, 2010, *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind*, McGraw-Hill Education.
- Huda, Qamar-Ul., 2010, *Crescent and Dove: Peace and Conflict Resolution in Islam*. Washington D.C.: United States Institute of Peace.
- McConnell, J., 1995, *Mindful Mediation: A Handbook for Buddhist Peacemakers*. Bangkok: Buddhist Research Institute.